

Experience from Smart Metering Rollout using PLC technologies and security issues

Smart Metering in Spain

- 28 Millions Smart Meters
 - ▶ Big 4 Utilities: 27 Millions
 - + 400 Small Utilities: 1Million
- Prime and Meters&More Protocols (50%/50%)
- Masive Rollout 2012-2018
- 96% Smart Meters Installed



Smart Metering in Spain

- Iberdrola leading the technical specifications
- 80% Smart Meters installed in 5 Years (2012-2016)
- Almost 98% Finished for 2018
- Ecosystem based on Price Level
- 10 Meters Vendors (Just 5 for Data Concentrators)
- 92 Meter Hardware Models
- 5 Companions Versions (1.4 to 1.8)
- +250 Firmware Versions for DLMS Layer
- +80 Firmware Versions for PLC (Prime 1.3.6)



Customer Expectations

- ► Plug & Play Technology.
- ► Online System
- ► Multiple Vendors and Full Compatibility
- ► No Network Maintenance (Communication Level)
- ► Meter Replacement Project
- Use the Same Non Skilled Staff for Field Services
- ▶IT Infrastructure will support the Project.

- Smart Metering without Communications are NOT Smart at all
 - No Technology Transfer
 - Utilities without Non Skilled Staff for Field Services

Reality

- Non Properly Tools for Network Maintenance & Operations
- Meter Vendors acting mainly as Meter Providers
- Lack of support for Field Services
- Penalties for Non Readings on Smart Meters.
- IT infrastructure not flexible and Scalable

Non PLC Problems

Wan/Lan Communications



Data Concentrators wrongly Parameterized



Hardware Failures (Electronic versus Mechanicals)



Firmware Versions Incompatibility





Data Integration in ERP/Billing Systems.



IT Infrastructure (Data Repositories, FTP Server Availability)



Wrong Meter Programming



Arkossa's Solutions



- ► Solution Provider (all PLC protocols: PRIME, Meter&More, G3, PLAN...)
 - ► Consultancy Services
 - ► Training Provider
 - ► Project Management
- ▶ Hardware Solutions
 - ▶ Design Tools for Non Skilled People (Spectrum Analyzers, Meter Software APPS)
 - Design of Filters, Repeaters and Signal Amplifiers.
- ► Software Solutions
 - ▶ Big Data for Analysis For Network Operations
 - ► Flexible Data Integration

Arkossa's Solutions

Arkossa's tools and Services gives to utilities enough capabilities for daily operations.

- With our Big Data Software tools:
 - PLC Readings Performance.
 - PLC Network Problems.
 - Detailed Analysis for Metering Points.
 - Work Orders Optimization.
- With our mobility tools:
 - Work Orders for field Services.
 - Software for Meter Management on Field.









- With our hardware tools:
 - PLC Signal Analyzer
 - Noise Localizator
 - Filters & Repeaters

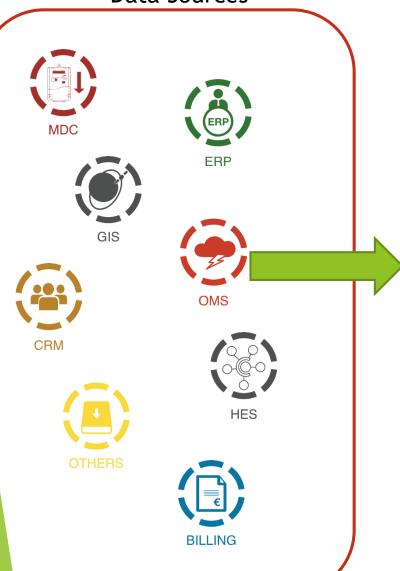




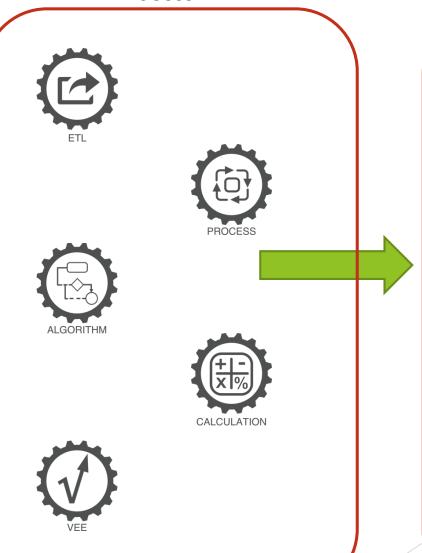
- With our Training Services:
 - Trained Staff with skills for Noise Detection & Signal Analysis using our different tools.



Data Sources



Process



Advanced Analytics







Our references

- Spain & Portugal: PRIME, Meters&More PLC Clean-up & Roll-out solutions, Distribution losses identification solutions & services, Cyber Security services
- CEE (Bosnia, Croatia, Slovenia,...): PLAN & G3-PLC Clean-up solutions & services
- Skandinavia (Denmark, Estonia,...): PLC noise identification tools
- Latin America (Peru): Consulting Services for Smart Metering System implementation
- Middle East (Israel): PLC noise identification tools and filters
- Asia (Pakistan): Consultancy for Smart Metering System Implementation
- Africa (Ethiopia): Consulting Services, Smart Metering System Compliance testing

Conclusions & lessons learned

- ▶ PLC communication works!!!
- Well deployed Projects Got an Average +95% of Meter Readings without Field Services
- Readings Performance and PLC Availability are different concepts
- Utilities needs a new organization structure for Smart Grid Operations and Maintenance
- Cyber Security of Smart Metering devices in utility environment
- Innovation is mandatory
- ...























Questions?

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